



a PewResearchCenter project

Chronicling Latinos' diverse experience in a changing America

1615 L Street, NW, Suite 700
Washington, DC 20036
202-419-3600(main) 202-419-3608(fax)
www.pewhispanic.org

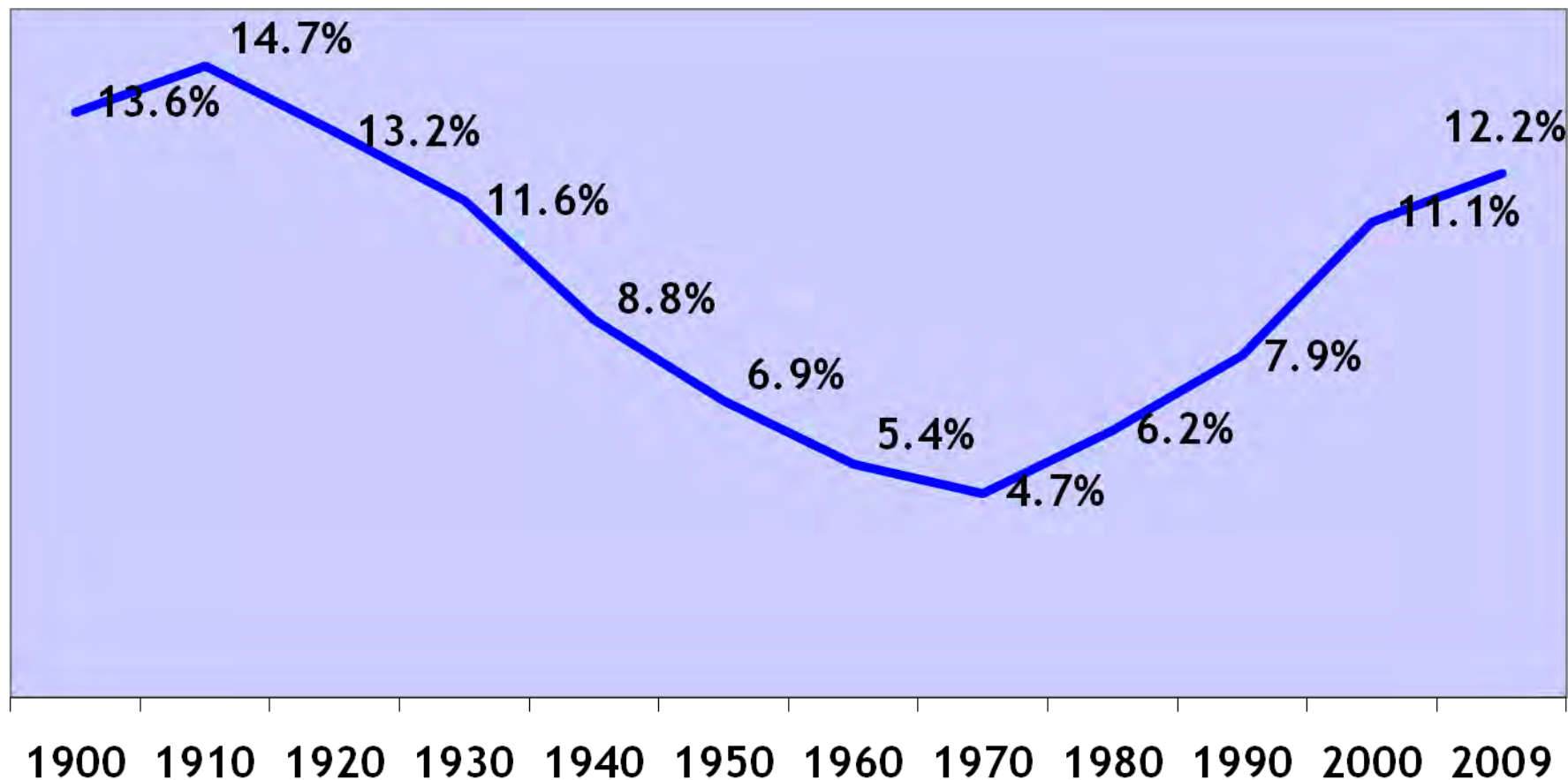
About the Center

About the Pew Hispanic Center

- PHC established in 2001
- Founding director: Roberto Suro
- Funded by The Pew Charitable Trusts
- A part of the Pew Research Center
- Purpose is to improve understanding of the diverse Hispanic population in the U.S. and to chronicle the growing impact of this population on the U.S.
- “Fact tank,” not a think tank

Immigration to the United States

Foreign-born Population in the U.S. as a Share of the Total Population, 1900-2009



Note: The 2009 data are for the civilian, non-institutional population only.

Sources: Campbell J. Gibson and Emily Lennon, "Historical Census Statistics on the Foreign-born Population of the United States: 1850-1990", Population Division Working Paper No. 29, U.S. Bureau of the Census, February 1999; The Foreign-Born Population: 2000, Census 2000 Brief (December 2003), C2KBR-34; and Pew Hispanic Center tabulations from Data Ferret

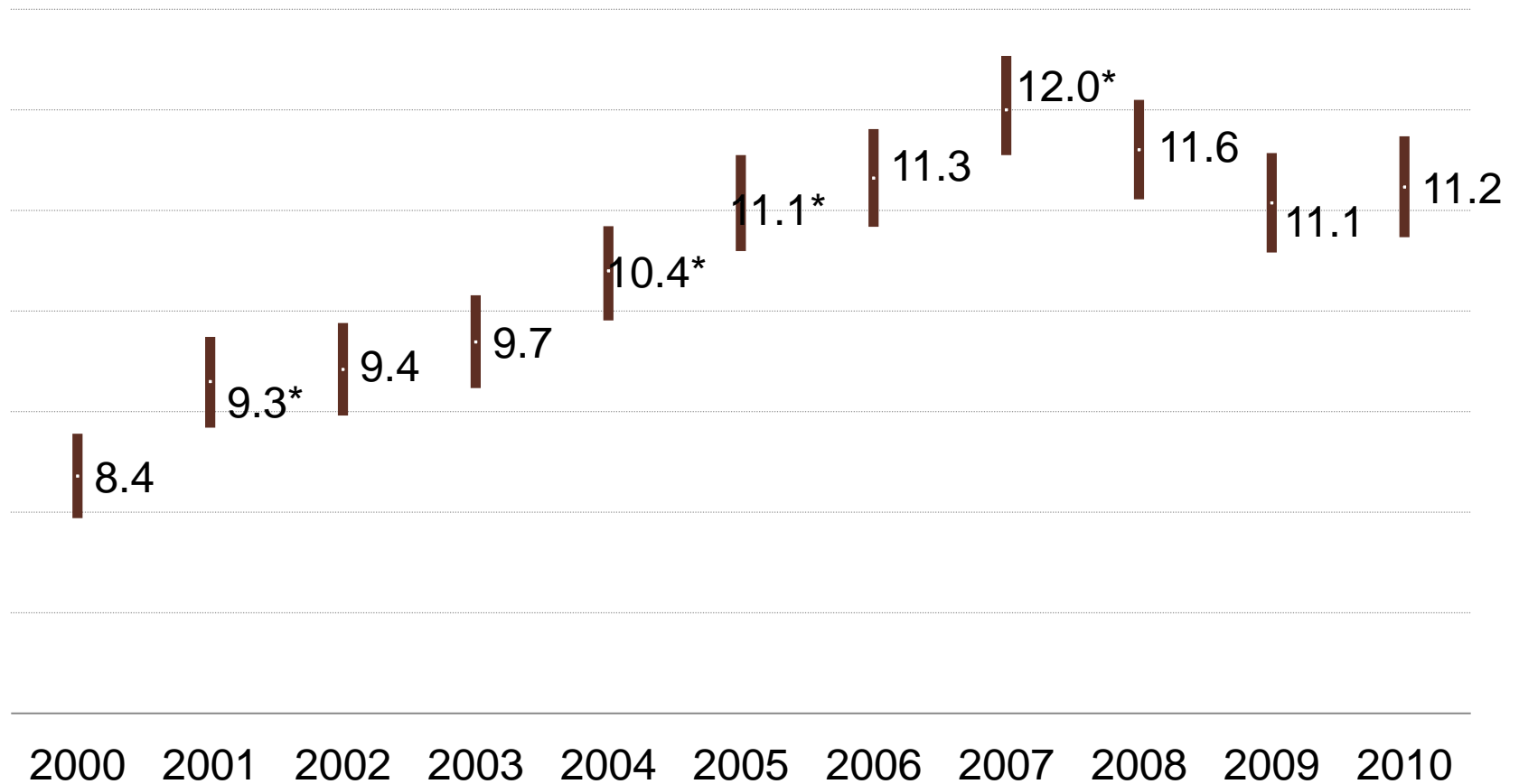
Foreign-born Population by Legal Status, 2010

In millions

| | Population | Share of Foreign Born |
|---------------------------------|------------|-----------------------|
| Total foreign born | 40.2 | 100% |
| Legal immigrants | 29.0 | 72% |
| Naturalized citizens | 14.9 | 37% |
| Legal permanent resident aliens | 12.4 | 31% |
| Legal temporary migrants | 1.7 | 4% |
| Unauthorized immigrants | 11.2 | 28% |

U.S. Unauthorized Immigrant Population, 2000-2010

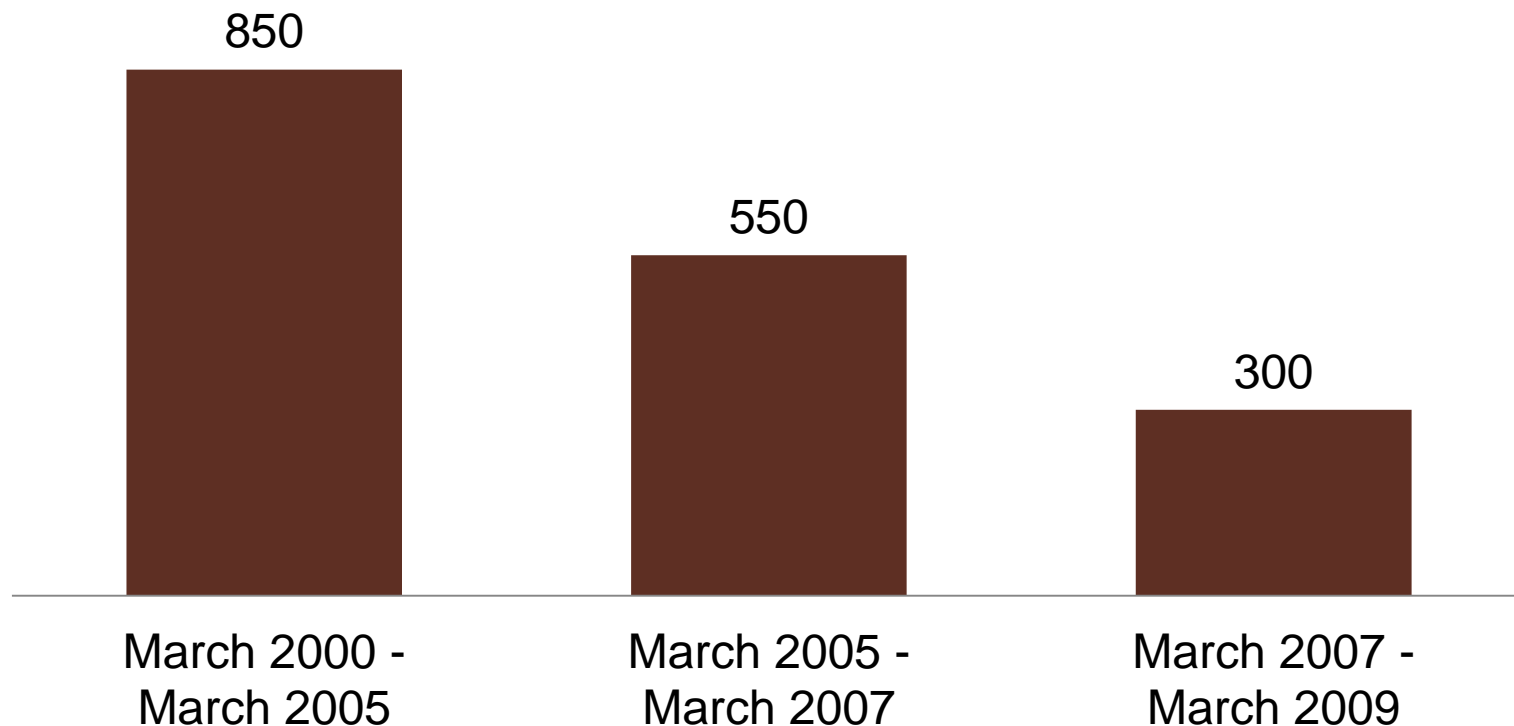
Estimated number of unauthorized immigrants in millions



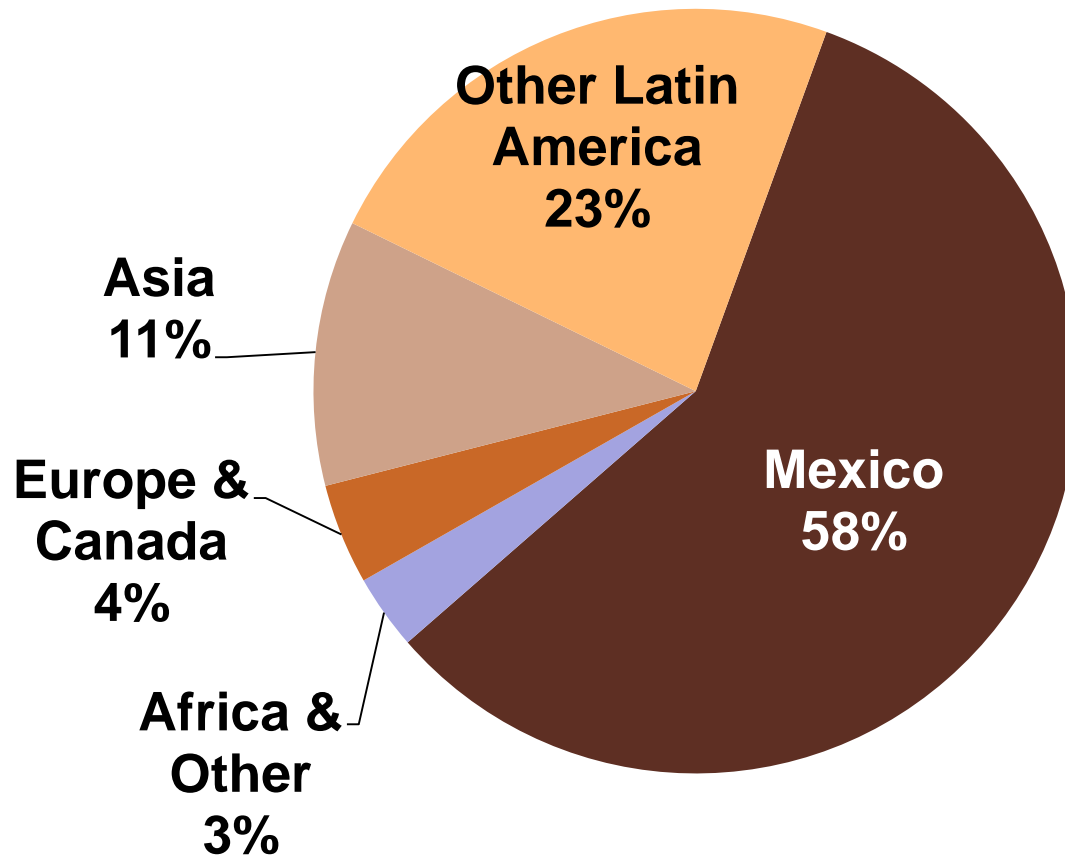
Source: Pew Hispanic Center, 2011.

Average Annual Inflow of Unauthorized Immigrants, 2000-2009

Annual inflow of unauthorized immigrants in thousands



Unauthorized Immigrant Population, by Region and Country of Birth, 2010



Where are Unauthorized Immigrants

States with Largest Unauthorized Immigrant Populations, 2010

In thousands

Estimated
Population

Range

| | | |
|-------------------|---------------|--------------------------|
| U.S. Total | 11,200 | (10,700 - 11,700) |
| California | 2,550 | (2,350 - 2,750) |
| Texas | 1,650 | (1,450 - 1,850) |
| Florida | 825 | (725 - 950) |
| New York | 625 | (525 - 725) |
| New Jersey | 550 | (425 - 650) |
| Illinois | 525 | (425 - 625) |
| Georgia | 425 | (300 - 550) |
| Arizona | 400 | (275 - 500) |
| North Carolina | 325 | (240 - 425) |
| Maryland | 275 | (200 - 325) |
| Washington | 230 | (140 - 325) |
| Virginia | 210 | (170 - 250) |

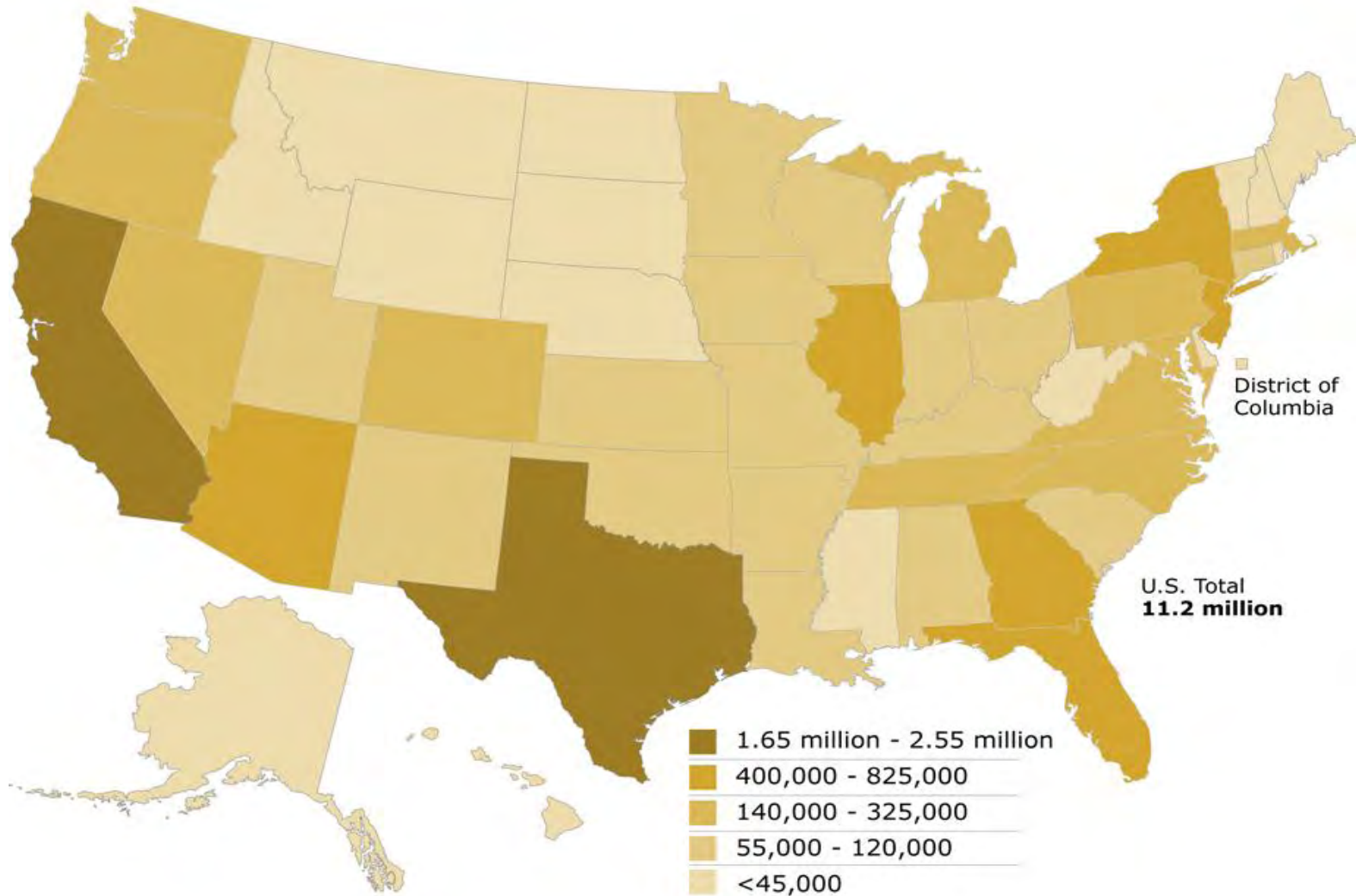
States with Largest Share Unauthorized Immigrants, 2010

In thousands

| | Total Population | Unauthorized | |
|-------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------|-------------|
| | | Population | Share |
| U.S. Total | 305,999 | 11,200 | 3.7% |
| Nevada | 2,655 | 190 | 7.2% |
| California | 37,210 | 2,550 | 6.8% |
| Texas | 24,858 | 1,650 | 6.7% |
| New Jersey | 8,743 | 550 | 6.2% |
| Arizona | 6,559 | 400 | 6.0% |
| Maryland | 5,702 | 275 | 4.6% |
| District of Columbia | 600 | 25 | 4.5% |
| Florida | 18,492 | 825 | 4.5% |
| Georgia | 9,722 | 425 | 4.4% |
| New Mexico | 1,997 | 85 | 4.3% |
| Oregon | 3,854 | 160 | 4.3% |
| Illinois | 12,841 | 525 | 4.1% |

Source: Pew Hispanic Center, 2011.

Unauthorized Immigrant Population by State, 2010



The Children of Immigrants

Unauthorized Immigrant Children

■ 1 million in 2010

■ Median age

- Native born = 6.7 years

- Unauthorized = 12.8 years

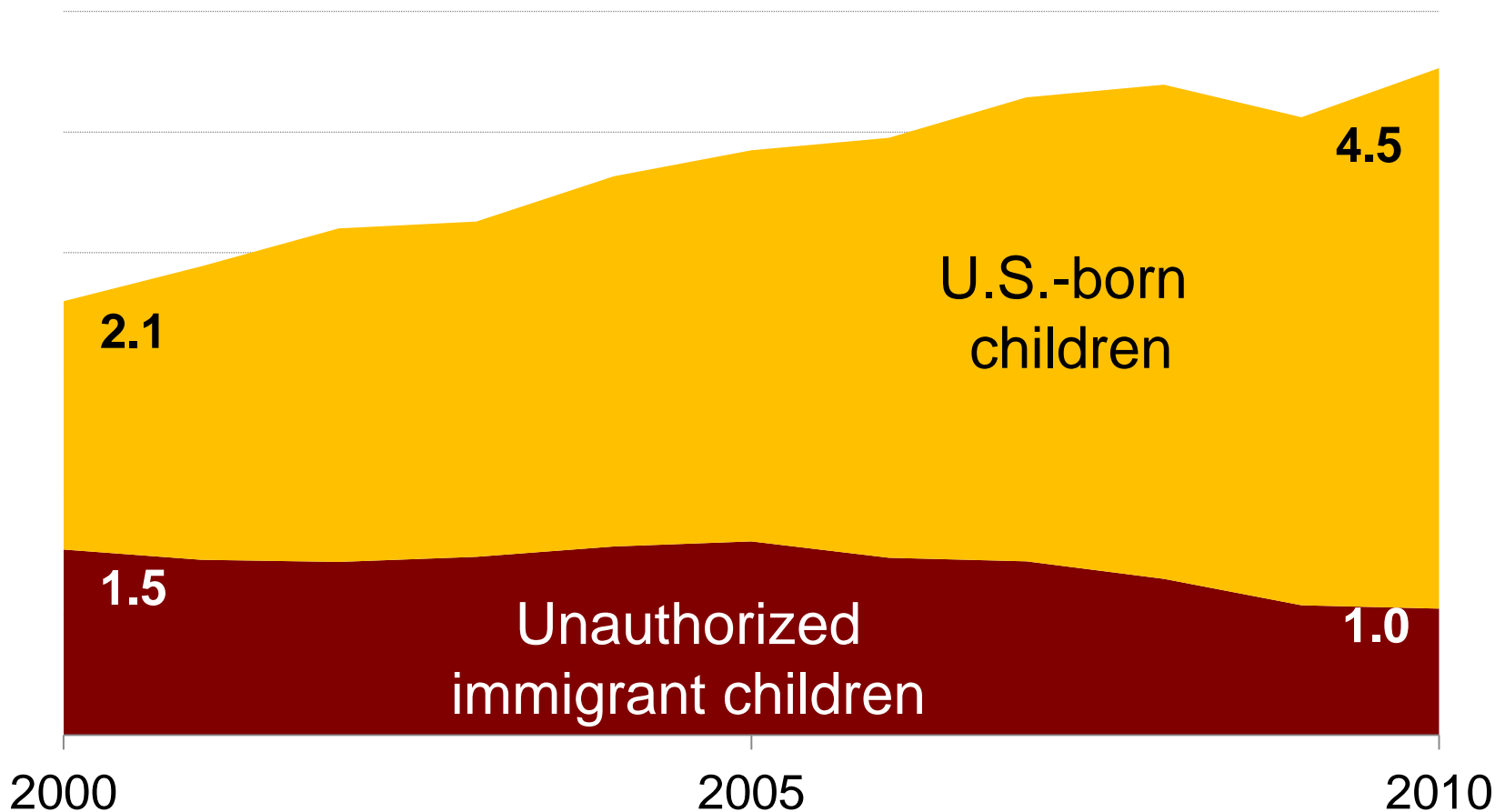
- 984,000 enrolled in K-12—3.5% of all K-12 enrollments

- New Jersey five year average: 51,000

- New York five year average: 62,000

Children with at Least One Unauthorized Immigrant Parent

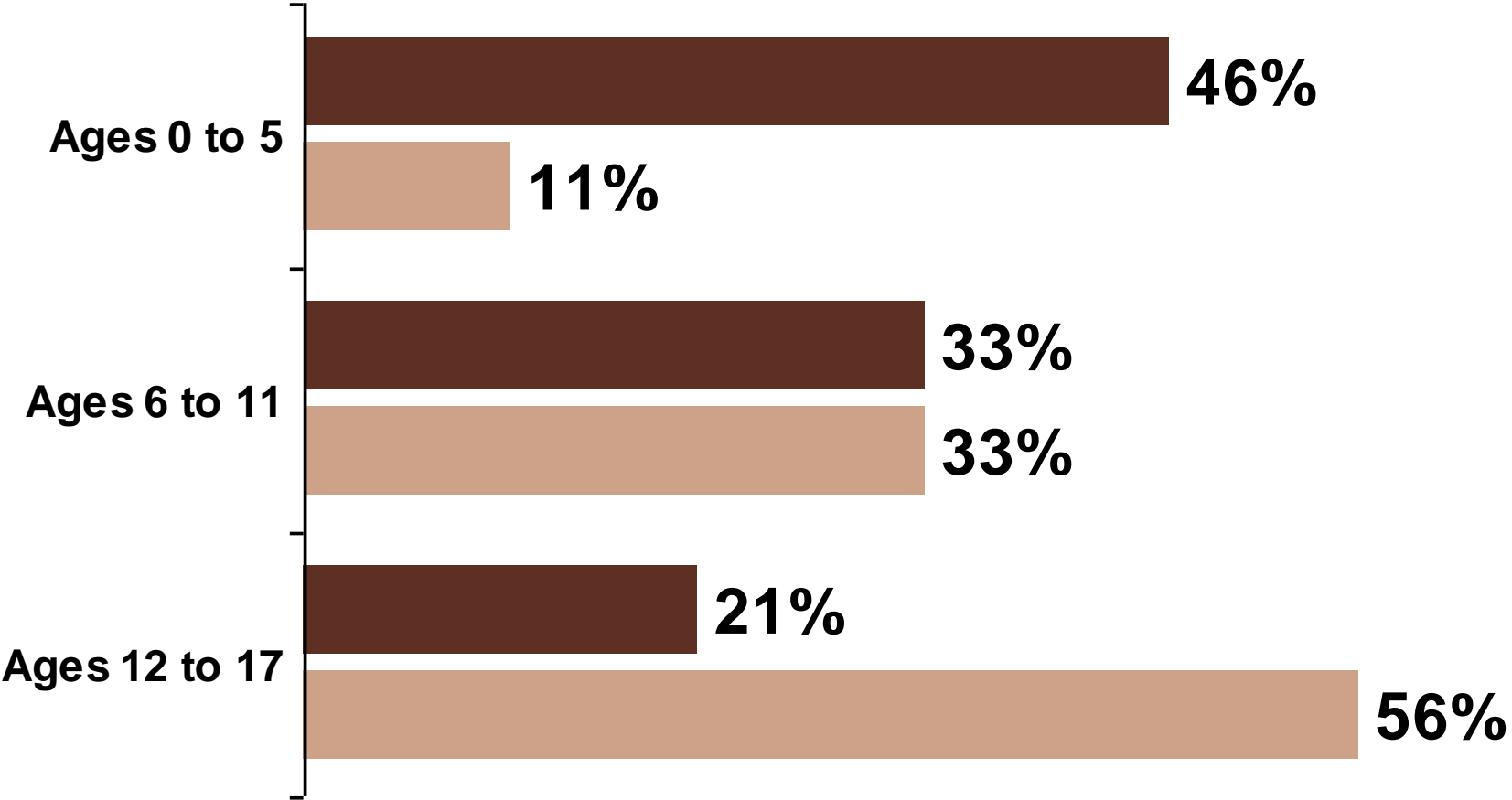
Population in millions



Age Distribution of Children with Unauthorized Parents

Percent

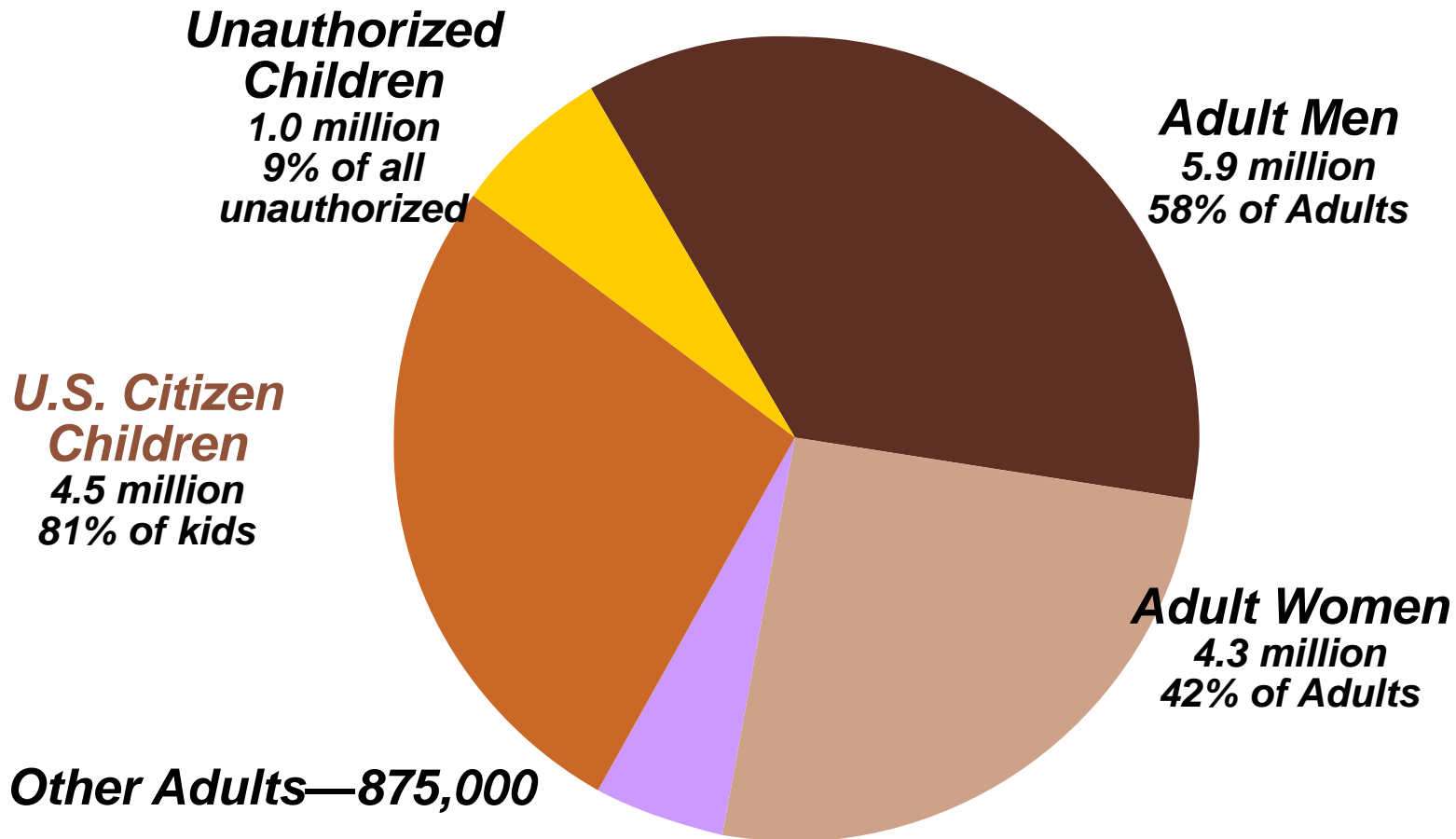
■ Native born ■ Unauthorized



Source: Pew Hispanic Center, 2011

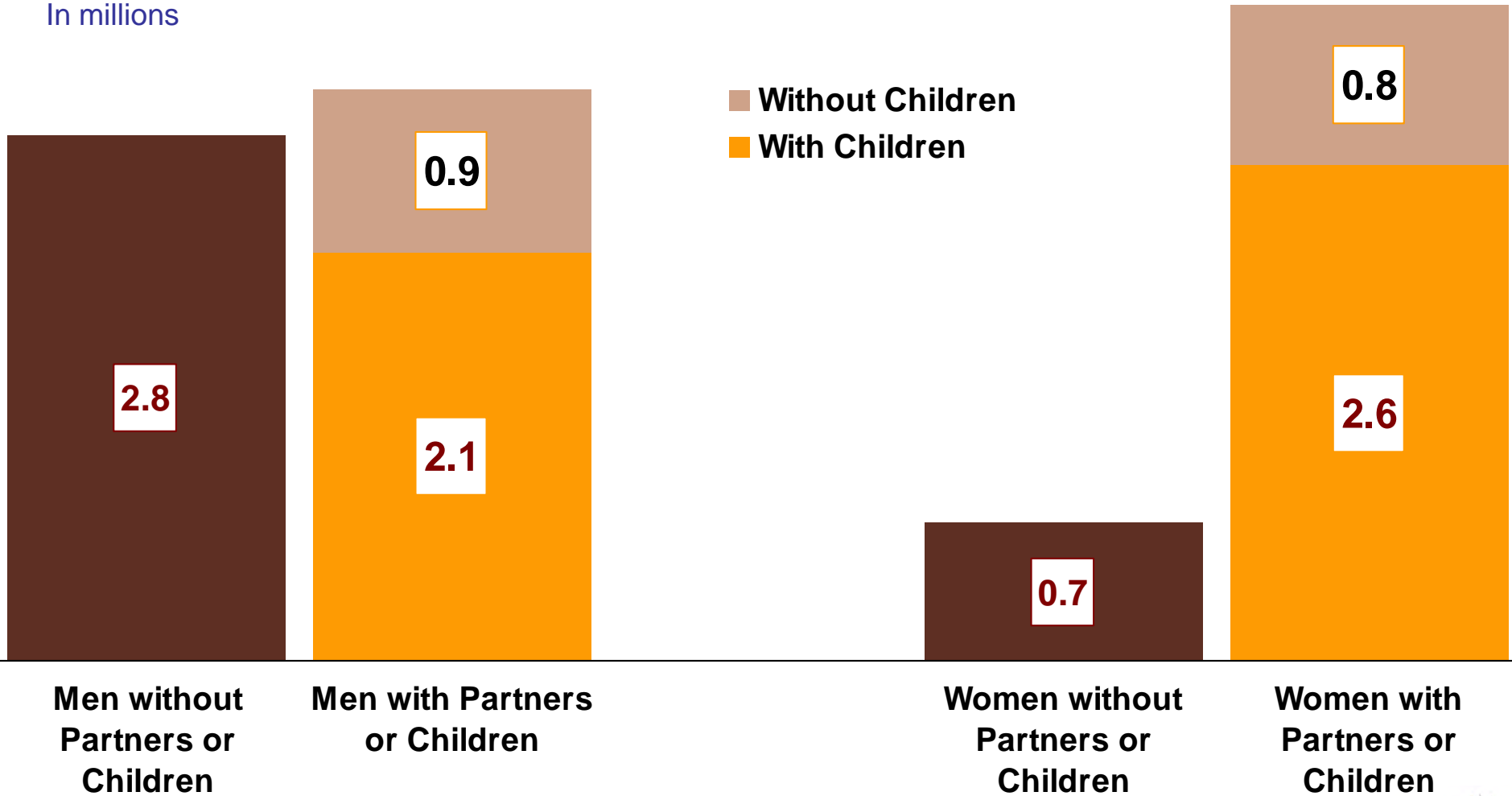
Unauthorized Immigrant Families Have Mixed Composition

16.6 million in Unauthorized Families



Most Unauthorized Immigrants Are Married or Have Children

In millions





a PewResearchCenter project

Chronicling Latinos' diverse experience in a changing America

1615 L Street, NW, Suite 700
Washington, DC 20036
202-419-3600(main) 202-419-3608(fax)
www.pewhispanic.org